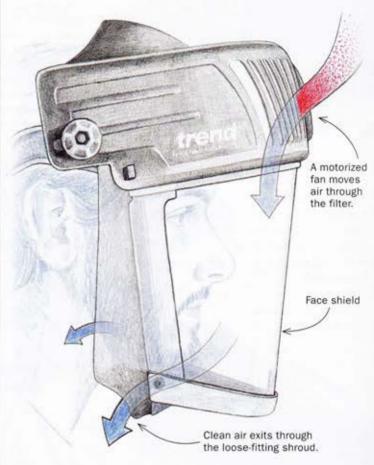


### DUST MASKS REQUIRE A TIGHT FIT

A dust mask should seal tightly against your face. That keeps bad air from seeping in.



#### POWERED RESPIRATORS USE POSITIVE PRESSURE

Respirators use a fan to pull dirty air through a filter. The clean air flows down over the face, preventing bad air from flowing into the mask.

or woodworkers and home builders alike, dust is a constant—and unwelcome—companion. How unwelcome? Exposure to minute particles can cause nasal and sinus-cavity irritation, allergies, lung congestion, chronic cough, and—in the case of wood dust cancer.

And it doesn't take much airborne dust to exceed the exposure limits recommended by the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health. In fact, you'll quickly blow past them when machining or sanding wood. Unlike most job sites, a shop may have dust collectors or air cleaners to help control dust, but these machines still can't catch it all. The smallest and most dangerous particles escape them.

That's why it's important to wear a dust mask or a powered respirator whenever you're producing dust, or working nearby afterward.

To find a good mask or powered respirator, you might need to look beyond your

## **Rating dust filters**

Get a mask rated N95, N99, or N100, based on the minimum percentage of

dust filtered out by the mask. Powered respirators aren't rated, but those we reviewed clean the air as well as an N95 mask.





**REUSABLE MASKS: A GOOD** ALTERNATIVE FOR SOME

Disposable masks and those with replaceable filters clean air in the same way. The difference shows up when it's time to replace the filter. With a reusable mask, you replace just the filter section, and keep the "frame" that holds it. Although they cost more up front, their filters last longer and are less expensive. They are heavier and can be less comfortable than disposables, but if you find one that fits you well, a reusable mask could be a good option.

www.labsafety.com \$13 for mask and one filter; \$26 for 10 replacement filters

local hardware store, but great choices are out there. Shopping will be easier if you know how dust masks and respirators work, how to tell if one fits you well, and which features make one more comfortable.

We recently tested a large selection of masks and respirators,

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few key features that you should put at the top of your list before you shop.

#### Comfort and fit matter most

You're more likely to wear a mask or respirator if it's comfortable and fits well. Avoid a mask that interferes with your vision or safety glasses, prevents you from speaking audibly, or interferes with hearing protection. Also steer clear of any dust mask that doesn't have an exhaust valve to vent the warm air you exhale. This indispensable feature prevents safety glasses from fogging and helps keep your face cooler.

Look for a mask that is made from facefriendly material. The interior of the 3M 8511, for example, is soft and fleece-like. An adjustable nosepiece is important; it allows the mask to form a tighter seal against your face and lets you customize the mask to the shape of your nose.

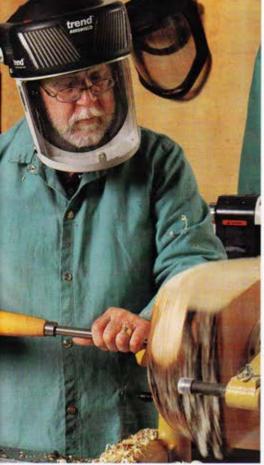
Adjustable straps are a big plus, because they make for a tighter fit. Our testers liked the adjustability of the straps on the Willson Saf-T-Fit Plus, and applauded the versatility of the Moldex Handy Strap, which allows you to hang the mask comfortably around your neck.

Because they have nearly all of the features listed above, two masks really stood out from the rest: the 3M 8511 and the Willson Saf-T-Fit.

Respirators are harder to peg than dust masks, but there are a few key features to look for. The weight and balance of

Photos: Matt Kenney; drawings: John Tetreault





Protection from the big stuff, too. Many respirators have an integrated safety-rated face shield, which makes them great for turners.

the helmet, for example, are important. If a respirator doesn't sit well on your head, you'll take it off very quickly. And the face shield shouldn't distort or interfere with your vision. You also should be able to wear some kind of hearing protection with the respirator on.

Of the respirators we tested, the Trend Airshield and Airshield Pro distinguished themselves for comfort, clarity of vision, and overall userfriendliness.

#### Keep the clean air flowing

Dust masks don't last forever. Replace yours when it becomes hard to breathe through, when the mask no longer seals properly, or when it is damaged.

If you use a respirator, check its airflow regularly. When it doesn't move enough clean air, replace the batteries, the filter, or both.

Jeff Miller contributed to this article.

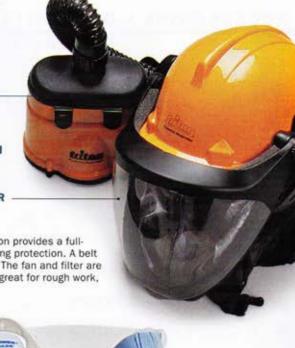
# Powered respirators

If you've got a beard, a respirator is the way to go. And if you turn, you can find one with a safety-rated face shield for added protection.

#### TRITON POWERED RESPIRATOR

www.rockler.com \$230

In addition to being a respirator, the Triton provides a fullface shield, a helmet, and integral hearing protection. A belt pack holds the fan, filter, and batteries. The fan and filter are connected to the helmet by a hose. It's great for rough work, but the face shield distorts your vision.





#### - TREND AIRSHIELD

www.envirosafetyproducts.com \$240

Testers found the Airshield comfortable because of its padded headband. And even though the fan, motor, filter, and battery are perched on your brow, its weight is reasonably well balanced.

#### TREND AIRSHIELD PRO

www.envirosafety products.com \$320

The filter, fan, motor, and battery are located on the top of this respirator, so its weight is very well balanced.

The optional earmuffs work well once you get everything adjusted. It provides the best filtration of all the powered respirators tested.



batteries go in a belt pack. Everyone who

**Our favorites** 

tested this one found it uncomfortable.